Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XX.—NO. 5910 PORTLAND OREGON TUESDAY, MARCH 2, 1880 PRICE—TEN CENTS

GENERAL NEWS

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

Death of a Railroad Man

BOSTON, March 1.—Joseph Nickerson, president of the Atchison and Santa Fe railroad, and president of the Pueblo and Arkansas Valley road, died of apoplexy at Brewster, Mass., Saturday night.

Rates of Wages at Lowell

BOSTON, March 1.—At Lowell there has been a general advance of wages in all leading corporations within a few weeks, and several manufacturing establishments have joined in the increase which has been agreed to by manufacturers without petition or any other movement of workmen.

A Socialist School

NEW YORK, March 1.—The socialists of New York opened a school yesterday on Stanton street, numbering 60. The children have been instructed principally from Germans and it is stated that it has been established to counteract the teachings of priests. Lessons are given Saturdays and Sundays only.

Pork Packing at Cincinnati

CINCINNATI, March 1.—Pork packing for the winter season in Cincinnati just closed and is stated to 550 000 against last year's 623 000; decrease this year, 89 025.

Virginia Gives up the "Moffett Ranch" by Slow

RICHMOND, Va., March 1.—Both houses of the general assembly to-day passed a bill repealing the Moffett local option liquor law and restoring the license system to go into operation May 1st.

Settlement of Compromise between the P M S S Co. and the Pacific Railroads

NEW YORK, March 1.—The facts respecting the settlement between the Pacific Mail Steamship Company and the Pacific railroads are as follows A traffic arrangement made for five years has been agreed upon by the executive committees of the railroads and Steamship Company The roads pay to the steamship line $110 000 per month in coin, and secure the right of roads to fix rates for transportation of passengers and freight The roads originally purchase two steamers of the Canadian Pacific the *City of Pekin* and *City of Tokio* for $1 500 000, paying for them in installments of $100 000 per month, the purchase being subject to inspection of the steamers within 45 days.

Enforcement of the Sunday Law in New York.

NEW YORK, Feb. 29.—The Sunday law was enforced again to-day. The Thalia theater attempted to give the "Beeches" at 14th street Park, Garden to-night. An immense audience had gathered, when a police force appeared in answer to the proceedings, and stopped the performance, which dispersed quietly after notice for the next performance on Tuesday.

A Serious Row.

NEW YORK, March 1.—Assemblyman Hoffman, his brother had an altercation to-night with Policeman Carter, during which latter was knocked down with a sling and kicked and beaten so badly that it is said he will die. Hogan represents Fifteenth district.

Fire at Fall River.

FALL RIVER, MASS., March 1.—The Border City mills caught fire this afternoon and a great conflagration throughout the day. The flames speedily extinguished the fire which originated in the picker house and little damage is slight but the belts are burned that the mill may have to stop awhile. Excitement prevailed and many persons left work.

WASHINGTON CITY!

A Man Uncaged—Robbed, and Nearly Killed.

WASHINGTON, March 1—Friday night last [illegible], residing on Capital Hill while on his way to church was struck down and car[illegible] to an open lot by a negro, who [illegible] and robbed her of a satchel and [illegible] It was nearly two hours before she reached home. Her throat was black with [illegible] and she was nearly torn from her [illegible] and her body covered with bruises [illegible] and kicks she had received. The [illegible] woman now lies in a critical condition. [illegible] was arrested yesterday and recognized as the assailant. At midnight [illegible] about one hundred men [illegible] to the Seventh district station house [illegible] the prisoner, but this had been [illegible] to another station, where he was [illegible] during the night by the entire reserve police force.

Charged with Murder.

Mary Sandy, Penn and Quesnel, late [illegible] guilty of the murder of Ilea P[illegible] on the evening of the 7th of January [illegible]

Supreme Court Declares the West Virginia Jury Law Unconstitutional.

WASHINGTON, March 1.—The supreme court [illegible] a decision in the case of Taylor [illegible] plaintiff in error, vs. The State of [illegible] The question involved was [illegible] constitutionality of an act of the West [illegible] legislature excluding colored citizens [illegible] jury service in the courts of that state [illegible] court holds that when a colored man [illegible] for his life by a jury from wh ch citizens of his own race are by state statute ex[illegible] excluded, he is denied equal protection of law guaranteed by the third clause [illegible] fourteenth amendment to the constitution and that the state statute deny ng him [illegible] is repugnant to said constitutional [illegible] The judgment of the sup eme court of appeals of West Virginia is reversed [illegible] Strong delivered the opinion, Justice [illegible] dissenting.

The Supreme Court Again in Session.

The U.S. supreme court convened to day after a recess of four weeks, and devoted the [illegible] afternoon to the reading of opinions [illegible]

Notes of the Postal Service.

The senate committee on appropriations held two meetings to-day, before and after the [illegible] of the senate, which were devoted to [illegible] of the star mail service deficiency [illegible] committee adjourned until Wednesday without vote on the pending house bill for [illegible] The expressions of opinion [illegible] to-day were such as indicate a strong possibility that the committee will advise the senate to increase the amount granted by the house ($2 500 000, sufficient to continue the star service, under existing contracts upon [illegible] star routes throughout the remainder of the current fiscal year. It is intimated by [illegible] of that committee that this recommendation will be accompanied with a resolution of censure upon the department [illegible] extravagant expenditure of the [illegible] fund. Postmaster General Key and Assistant Postmaster General Brady [illegible] the committee that, according to [illegible] best estimates, including an estimate of [illegible] for fines and deductions from contractors, a deficiency appropriation of $1,500 000 will be sufficient to meet the requirements of the existing service and will probably allow money for increase, as though [illegible] not nearly so much, as they think the rapid development of the western country will demand They have also informed the committee that out of the amount granted by the house bill ($1,070,000) not less than $600 000 will have to be given to contractors at once [illegible] asking pay without service. Less than [illegible] specially prescribed by law against the employment in every case of abrogation of [illegible] contract, whereas an appropriation of [illegible] would enable the department to maintain all existing service.

Public Debt Statement

The debt statement shows the decrease of the public debt during February to be $3 07[illegible] in the treasury $1 096,351 653 gold [illegible] $19,082 000, silver certificates [illegible] certificates of deposit outstanding $4,365 000; refunding certificates, $18 88[illegible] legal tender outstanding $346 681 01[illegible] fractional currency outstanding, $1,562 131 [illegible]

Can't get Rid of Him that Way.

[From the Atlanta Constitution.]

There are some things the democratic party will stand, and some it can't. What it can stand is the retirement of Mr. John Kelly from the republican party.

An attempt will be made this spring to stock Little Klamath lake with catfish.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

Parole and the Coming Races

LONDON, March 1.—Parole, registered to the fifth place in the betting on the Lincolnshire handicap for the 17th of March. Odds offered to six was freely offered on Saturday. A rumor that Parole will not start because the market is for stalled and Lowland cannot get satisfactory bets. The *Sporting Chronicle* says Parole's backers need feel no uneasiness. He will certainly start and in view of his satisfactory condition will certainly run well.

Parole again the Favorite

LONDON, March 1.—Parole again the first favorite for the Lincolnshire handicap at 4 to 1.

The Villainy of the Tay Business

LONDON, March 1.—At the inquiry into the Tay bridge disaster Saturday several molders employed by the contractors of the bridge testified that the quality of iron used for the castings was very inferior that the columns were frequently defective of unequal thickness cracked and scabbed and that the cracks and holes were filled with putty or cement and painted over.

Bank Failure

LONDON, March 1.—The Hull District Bank, limited has suspended. It has a nominal capital of £3 000 000 paid up £1 000. The effect of the suspension is entirely local.

Marine Disaster.

LONDON, March 1.—Intelligence has been received from Bombay that the steamer from Virgoria bound to Kurrachee Thunderea and that five Europeans and fifty nine natives were lost.

The Vega

NAPLES, March 1.—The Swedish exploring steamer *Vega* has left for Lisbon and Portsmouth.

Programme of the Great Russian Celebration

ST. PETERSBURG, March 1.—The ceremonies on the occasion of the twenty fifth anniversary of the czar's accession to the throne will be very limited. A full dress reception will be held at noon, followed by a celebration of mass and a military serenade in the evening. All generals and officers will assemble at half past 9 in the open space fronting the winter palace, and the admiralty with detachments of soldiers of the various branches of the service, and the bands of all the regiments now here will unite with singers from several divisions of the guards, and 300 drummers will all form in a semi circle before the palace. During the singing of the national anthem a salute of 101 guns will be fired on the opposite bank of the Neva.

Another Arrest.

PARIS, March 1.—A Russian has been arrested at Diedenhofen Alsace, who the police declare they can prove has asserted that he was connected with the Moscow explosion and his intent on to make another attempt on the life of the czar.

Hartman's Case.

PARIS, March 1.—Victor Hugo has published an appeal to the government not to surrender Hartman to the Russian authorities, and several Russians have waited on Gambetta to solicit his influence with the government to prevent the extradition of Hartman.

A Rumor.

LONDON, March 1.—A letter from St Petersburg, reports that the fugitive nihilist who was present at the introduction of dynamite in the Winter Palace is now in Vienna.

The Greek Frontier Question.

BERLIN, March 1.—In view of the attitude of the Porte on the frontier question, Greece has resolved to break off all negotiations and has addressed circulars to the powers invoking assistance.

Turkish Officials Fired Upon.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb 29.—M Onon chief dragoman of the Russian embassy, and Colonel Conoroff, were fired at to-day by two persons who subsequently succeeded in making their escape. Col Conoroff was wounded but Onon was unhurt.

The Price of Col. Synge's Liberty.

CONSTANTINOPLE, March 1.—Greek brigands near Salonica have sent a letter demanding £35 000 ransom in 10 days or they will send Col Synge's head to Salonica.

The Afghan Programme.

LONDON, March 1.—The *Times* says that the programme for Afghan settlement published in the *Civil and Military Gazette* of Lahore is purely imaginary. No decision has been arrived at on any of the points mentioned.

British India.

CALCUTTA, Mar 1.—Sir John Strachey, in introducing the budget in the legislative council, vigorously defended the idea that India should bear the cost of the Afghan war. A committee had been appointed to raise funds for the relief of the Irish. Two thousand rupees have been collected in Candahar for this purpose.

Afghanistan Affairs

LAHORE, March, 1.—The English envoy to Ghuzni has been unsuccessful in his negotiations with Mahomed Jan Abdul Rahman Khan in communicating from Balal with Mahomed Jan and Ayoub Khan. The latter is reported to have received an offer from the Shah of a large bribe for the surrender of Herat, but declined at the instigation of Abdul Rahman Khan. The early submission of Mahomed Jan is still expected. There are many signs that various chiefs wish to negotiate with the British. A son of the khan of Bokhara has arrived at Jellalabad on his way to Peshawur with 140 followers.

CALCUTTA, March 1.—Gen Stewart's advance upon Ghuzni will probably commence between the 30th and 31st of March. A son of the khan of Bokhara is reported at Jellalabad on the way to Peshawur with 140 followers. It is probable that he is the same prince who has been living for some time a refugee in Cabul.

The German Army Bill.

BERLIN, March 1.—It is reported that it is very doubtful whether Bismarck will be well enough to be present in the reichstag during the debate on the army bill. It is expected that Gen Von Moltke will defend the bill.

Death of a German Statesman.

BERLIN, March 1.—Herr Limmerman member of the German and Prussian parliaments, is dead.

Introduction of the Army Bill

BERLIN, March 1.—Gen Von Kamuke, minister of war, in introducing the army bill in the reichstag to day pointed out that the federal government could not leave to chance the question of being outstripped by neighboring powers and that it was necessary to place the military institutions of Germany on a par with those of her neighbors, though it could not be said that reasons of an acute character impelled the government to bring forward the bill.

CALIFORNIA

The Brannhart Case

SAN FRANCISCO March 1.—A large crowd assembled in the supreme court room this morning to witness the proceedings in the Brannhart habeas corpus case but counsel for Brannhart informed the court that as three days, the period for which his client had been committed to the custody of the sheriff, had expired it would not be necessary to press application for his discharge, so the whole matter went by the board.

The California Insurance Bill

SACRAMENTO March 1.—In the senate John son's insurance bill was defeated on final passage—ayes 19 noes 1 not a constitutional majority. Johnson changed from aye to nay and gave notice to reconsider.

Autocratic Alcok

The Augusta (Ga *Chronicle and Constitutionalist* says Alexander Stephens is the political autocrat of his congressional district.

He votes it in his little shillet. He has liberty to speak and vote as he pleases. He has been a member of the Bourbons a straight out Jeffersonian democrat, as he calls himself—an independent democrat or anything else he chooses. He can sustain Grant in the presidency support Mr Hayes in opposition to the indignant protests of his people. He can devote himself to the affairs of the nation (with a big N and fail to get an appropriation for his district. His success in failing to get appropriations for his district has been significant. He can say what he pleases and people tolerate his political eccentricities and return him to congress all the same.

CONGRESSIONAL

Senate

WASHINGTON, March 1.

Sanford introduced a bill authorizing the appointment of janitors of the post and custom houses at Mobile.

The bill for the relief of Fitz John Porter was indefinitely laid aside to permit Hoar to deliver a speech on the bill to revive and continue the court of commissioners on the Alabama claims.

At the conclusion of Hoar's remarks Garland gave notice that after the subject comes up again he desired to speak.

Randolph then supported his motion for the immediate consideration of the bill for the relief of Fitz John Porter. The substitute authorizes the President to nominate Porter as a colonel of infantry, his commission to date from January 18th, and to restore him accordingly to the army. Randolph in his speech declared that it was now proven by unquestionable testimony that the principal witness against Porter in the first trial deliberately perjured himself, and a supporting witness for himself in a false statement, and that he (Randolph) knew personally that President Lincoln intended to grant a rehearing in this case.

Randolph reviewed the whole case in detail and said: We shall show if it becomes necessary on this debate, that not only did General Porter know the nature of the force from which he did not retreat; but that he was apprised thereof by General McDowell, who swore before the court martial that he did not know the nature of the enemy. There is in the war department or should be dispatches from General McDowell dated a month before the court martial giving a statement of such knowledge of the nature of the enemy before him.

At the conclusion of Randolph's speech Logan obtained the floor and stated he did not wish to speak until to-morrow, but in order that a wrong impression might not go out he deemed it just to say now that he thought Randolph's assertion regarding the disagreement between General McDowell's testimony and his report to the war department would be found erroneous.

Randolph—If I find it I shall make prompt and early reparation. I do not want to do any injustice to Gen McDowell; but I have had placed in my hands a report of such a date, and I certainly have seen Gen McDowell's testimony of a later date.

Logan—Of the latter date the decision will develop the facts. One other thing I desire to say in behalf of this man who is dead (Douglas Pope) that the senator will search in vain to find one word of evidence or any admission by Douglas Pope that he had made any misstatement on the trial. He swears before the board that he never made such an admission and the orderly swears positively to the time and route and the whole thing. Both witnesses stated exactly as he did before the court martial.

Randolph—Is it not true that two officers testified that he did make just that admission?

Logan—It is true that two officers stated in a casual way that a conversation had taken understood him to say that he had met some one on the road that had misguided him and delayed him. Mr Pope comes forward and emphatically denies this, and so do his orderlies.

Randolph—I have made statements with care. The facts will be developed in course of debate.

Logan—Certainly of course. I did not for an minute that the senator has made any misrepresentations. He and I understand the evidence differently.

Several petitions were presented for admission free of duty of substances used in making paper.

Allison from the committee on appropriations reported favorably house bill making an appropriation for a deficiency for the support of certain Indian tribes and will ask its consideration to-morrow.

Beck submitted a resolution directing the secretary of the treasury to report the amount of appropriations for postal service for the fiscal year from July 1st 1879 to March 1st 1880 stating the amount paid on each route and what amount would be required to be paid for all such service at the rates named in contracts now existing, for the remainder of the present fiscal year and stating the amount required for each route separately.

On motion of McDonald the bill for the relief of John J. Hoyland W G & M Davis, paying them for certain captured and abandoned property was passed.

House.

The following bills were introduced

By Morrison declaring it unlawful for the secretary of the treasury or any officer of the internal revenue publication statistics relating to the importation or shipment of grain provisions or other merchandise imported into or shipped from the United States.

By Clark for the erection in Washington of a monument to Gen Custer and officers, and privates of the seventh cavalry who were killed in the battle of Little Big Horn.

Bills referred

By Chittenden providing that after the first of July next duties on carpeting and carpet rugs of every description shall be limited to 60 per cent ad valorem in all cases where higher duties are now imposed.

By Aiken to encourage the cultivation of the sea plant.

By Baldwin repealing all acts granting lands in the Indian territory to railroads conditioned on the extinguishment of Indian titles.

By Ellis, (by request) extending for ten years the time for the completion of the Texas Pacific railroad.

By Converse, for the survey and disposal of public lands.

By O Turner a bill abolishing all tariff duties on printing type, trace chains and agricultural implements.

By Willis, to regulate commerce between the states.

By Page admitting steam plow machinery duty free.

By Berry, repealing the duty on grain bags and gunny cloth, and to abolish the tax on apple and peach brandy etc.

By Lowe to extend the cotton tax referred to the ways and means committee.

By Aiking placing wood and straw pulp and chemicals used in the manufacture of paper on the free list.

By Townsend of Illinois placing printing type and paper on the free list.

By Speer, calling on the secretary of the treasury for a statement of salaries, accounts emoluments and expense of George F. Seward and F W Seward, from the date of the former's appointment as minister to China, up to the close of the last quarter.

THE RAILROAD.

The Relations Existing between the Railroad and Telegraph Companies.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, March 1.—Officials of the Western Union telegraph company to-day state that steps have been taken to regain its property lately seized in defiance of law. Ex Secretary Bristow goes to-morrow to Chicago in behalf of the Western Union to assist resident counsel there. Officials also state that the Baltimore and Ohio company will insist on the Baltimore and Ohio road from Baltimore to Wheeling and had a contract with the Baltimore and Ohio also for business done by the latter's own offices. The Baltimore and Ohio had the right to take wires which the Atlantic and Pacific had built on paying the expense and giving one years notice. This, it is claimed has not been done. As to the Kansas Pacific line there may be some doubt regarding exclusive control on the part of the Western Union but the company certainly has the right to the property they have erected themselves. The following statement in regard to the action of the Union and Pacific railroad companies in commencing entire control of the telegraph lines along the route of these roads is made by J. N. Dillon counsel for the American Union telegraph company.

The disputed lines of telegraph on the Kansas Pacific and Union Pacific railroads were built and are owned by these two railroad companies in the line of their former contracts. The company claims to give the W U T Co a monopoly of commercial business for 25 years in the other case the U P R R Co claims giving the Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co a perpetual monopoly in both cases subject to the rights of the government. Both of these lines have been at all times worked by employees of the railroad company and have not been at any time in the possession of either of the telegraph companies. The railroad company has not seized the lines already having possession thereof. All that the railroad company has done is to operate its own lines independently as its charter requires giving equal privileges to all and claiming the right to refuse to allow the occupation of its property by the agents of the Western Union or Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Co. The crisis was precipitated by a formal demand upon the two railroad companies by the American Union to receive and transmit to telegraph business at Omaha and Kansas City upon equal terms with that of older telegraph companies and this demand made it necessary for the railway companies to operate and control the telegraph in their order to comply with the charter and assume the terms for furnishing to the business of all persons and companies without discrimination.

The Best Relief for Ireland

From the New York Journal of Commerce.

Bread first and work afterward. The two must be coupled in any systems of relief of Ireland. Bread should be given in order that work may be done. Bread is the temporary expedient. Work is the permanent cure. Ireland must not be converted into a vast poorhouse but a vast workshop. She is far too much pauperized already. The mill ons and more of dollars which American cans may raise for the Irish sufferers will effect the greatest good in proportion as they open up work and wages.

NOTES FROM WASHINGTON CITY

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT OF THE OREGONIAN)

WASHINGTON D C Feb 26 1880

THE LENTEN SEASON

Washington has been unusually gay this season and Lent comes unusually early to the great satisfaction of those inhabitants and strangers whose social pride is deeper than their piety. Mrs President Polk was a rigid Presbyterian and Methodism dominates in the homes of Mrs Grant and Mrs Hayes but all alike close up the fashionable season at the advent of Lent regardless of its religious origin.

The recent reception of the diplomatic corps by Mr and Mrs Hayes was memorable for the brilliancy of its arrangements for the display of diamonds and dresses and for the glowing eulogy of Mr Evarts on the life services of the deceased statesman Thurlow Weed. Mr Evarts' last year on a similar occasion was a trifling, lower than a colonel was allowed to represent the army but to a year soon grace was shown to majors. Then the press was unceremoniously remanded to the vestibule and but few responded to Col Casey's insulting invitation this year it was recognized as a fourth and not inferior estate.

THE HOT SPRINGS

The Hot Springs bill gave to a few persons for $22 000 property which a commission had previously assigned to occupants for a quarter of a million dollars. Singular that a bill of this kind should be passed by nearly a party vote scarcely any republicans voting for, or any democrats against the measure. This party unanimity is a great mystery.

LEGISLATIVE AND PERSONALS

Mr Slater introduced a bill appropriating $5 000 to Charles W Danton of Oregon for the use of his property and the destruction of part thereof by the military authorities from 1854 to 1860.

The bill introduced last June by Mr Grover giving William H Barnhart Indian agent at the Umatilla reservation $1800 for subsisting government employes at the agency between 1861 and 1865 has been taken from the committee on Indian affairs and referred to the committee of claims where it may possibly enjoy a long rest.

Mr Brents asks that jurors and witnesses in the district courts of the several territories receive 15 cents for each mile traveled by them in their attendance upon such courts as they receive per diem of $2 and also for their services rendered by stage this bill is but just. He has also introduced a bill giving judicial power to city recorders in the territories and confirming their legislative acts appointing and qualifying such recorders as police judges.

Mr Whitaker asks relief for Mr Thomas W Bonis and Mr Annis, for the estate and heirs of the deceased of the Nez Perce and Bannock wars.

In January, 1867, the Washington legislature memorialized congress to give extra pay and bounty to Private Sheridan and other heroes of the war against the Cascade Indians. This was recently unearthed and sent to Mr Brents who has presented it to congress and it was referred to the committee on military affairs. As Private Sheridan now has ample means of expenses it should receive favorable consideration.

The postmaster general will not disturb Postmaster Vanter, of Walla Walla.

Major Lawrence F Babbitt formerly of Vancouver now stationed at Fortress Monroe is visiting here. Mr Brents nominated his son for a West Point cadetship who will go through a special examination therefor next week.

The commissioner of the general land office has reported in favor of establishing a land office at Yakima City, and adversely as to an office at Port Townsend but says nothing in reference to an office at Spokane Falls.

WASHINGTON POSTOFFICES

Harry M Bryant has been appointed postmaster at Ellensburg Yakima Co C N Baker at Biskelton Clickitat Co and Geo W Wilson at Cloveland Island Co, in place of F W Wilton resigned. CAPITAL.

IN EASTERN MAN'S VIEWS

PORTLAND Feb 26 1880

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Recently coming to your state from New England I have read and listened to the discussion here regard ng schools with much interest. The last half dozen years has witnessed quite a change of sentiment on the question in New England and particularly in Massachusetts, where the existing system originated. It is now about forty years since Horace Mann inaugurated the plan of education by the state up to the academic standard, and they begin to reap its fruits. And the opinion is wide spread and spreading in that section, that its fruits are evil—that the average of intelligence, thought and mind in the community is below that of forty years ago. That is witnessed they say in various ways—especially in the character of public speeches and addresses then and now. It is remembered that then there had to be mind and thought in a lecture or address to draw an audience and that when one ventured before the public it was in a production worthy of constituting a platform or a creed. Now it is maintained that the country swarms with voluble small fry orators and lecturers who with weak common-place and little nothings assemble large and satisfied audiences, where only empty benches would have greeted them in the past. It is urged, too, that the much schooling and high school results in an overplus of young men and women of the class of labor—that their education unfits them for the sphere they were born to fill, and makes them unhappy in it. That the high schools are from the west side of the Pacific coast to the Atlantic on the Baltimore and Ohio road from Baltimore to Wheeling and had a contract with the Baltimore and Ohio also for business done by the latter's own offices. The Baltimore and Ohio had the right to take wires which the Atlantic and Pacific had built on paying the expense and giving one years notice. This, it is claimed has not been done. As to the Kansas Pacific line there may be some doubt regarding exclusive control on the part of the Western Union but the company certainly has the right to the property they have erected themselves. The following statement in regard to the action of the Union and Pacific railroad companies in commencing entire control of the telegraph lines along the route of these roads is made by J. N. Dillon counsel for the American Union telegraph company.

The disputed lines of telegraph on the Kansas Pacific and Union Pacific railroads were built and are owned by these two railroad companies in the line of their former contracts. The company claims to give the W U T Co a monopoly of commercial business for 25 years in the other case the U P R R Co claims giving the Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co a perpetual monopoly in both cases subject to the rights of the government. Both of these lines have been at all times worked by employees of the railroad company and have not been at any time in the possession of either of the telegraph companies. The railroad company has not seized the lines already having possession thereof. All that the railroad company has done is to operate its own lines independently as its charter requires giving equal privileges to all and claiming the right to refuse to allow the occupation of its property by the agents of the Western Union or Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Co. The crisis was precipitated by a formal demand upon the two railroad companies by the American Union to receive and transmit to telegraph business at Omaha and Kansas City upon equal terms with that of older telegraph companies and this demand made it necessary for the railway companies to operate and control the telegraph in their order to comply with the charter and assume the terms for furnishing to the business of all persons and companies without discrimination.

SUPREME COURT

SALEM March 1 1880

The Supreme Court of the State of Oregon met at 11 A M full bench present.

The suit of R K Williams vs Alderman brought before the circuit court for final decision in favor of the circuit court reversed and judgment given for the plaintiff on the agreed statement of facts. Decision of the county court affirmed. For particulars for the reason of the opinion the court refused to give.

Sylvester Smith vs Lewis A Lewis et al, a forcible entry and detainer case for three years and claim for rents, issues and profits from the March session of the county court. Judgment of the lower court affirmed. For particulars for the reason of the opinion the court refused to give.

Appolonio Philippi and respondents vs Thompson Dick and appellant. Bill in equity. Decree

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1880

RUSSIAN NIHILISM.

The terrible thing concentrated in and represented by this term is challenging for itself more and more of the attention of the civilized world. It is the opposite extreme of that rigorous despotism which crushes everything in Russia under an authority at once arbitrary and unlimited—that is, it presents itself as the negation of all authority and all existing institutions. In the final analysis of opposites, there is despotic power on one side, exercised for repression, and anarchy on the other, striking with weapons of assassination. An article in *Appleton's Journal* for March states the difference between the nihilists and the social democrats of the rest of Europe. The latter look forward to an entirely democratic form of government, and hope for a reorganization of the social world under which all capital and property would be held either by the state or commune for the equal benefit of every body. They claim to be levelers only, not destroyers. On the other hand the revolutionary party in Russia has no definite aims of reorganization or improvement in view. In its sight everything as it now exists is rotten, and, before anything new and good can be created, all existing institutions must be utterly destroyed. Religion, the state, the family, laws, property, morality—all are equally odious, and must be rooted out and abolished. They are called "nihilists" because "nothing" as it exists at present finds favor in their eyes, or should on their scheme of utter destruction, be retained.

This is the brutal response of an oppressed people to a brutal despotism. It is the "thorough" method of resistance to the extreme measures of irresponsible power. The state, law, property, religion, morality, all have been used as the instruments and engines of despotism; and hence each of these things stands in its order as part of a whole which embodies all that is baleful, cruel and oppressive. The radical remedy is therefore just what it was under the wrath of the French revolution. It is destruction of all existing institutions, and destruction of everybody who stands in the way of such destruction.

To people differently situated it is almost incomprehensible how multitudes of human beings can entertain such notions and purposes, and how they could have been adopted to any extent as to form a menace to the government. In addition to the explanation given of the natural manner in which this comes about as the right of resistance to a crushing tyranny, we must take the character of the people into consideration. The Russian is the obedient servant of his senses. He is not reflective. But he is not so much the creature of sudden impulse, after the manner of the Frenchman, as he is governed by the impressions which his eyes and ears convey to him. He is no idealist. Abstract questions of right and wrong have small interest with his sympathies. He is easily moved by specious arguments, and is readily led to accept the logical conclusion of premises he has never examined. He has had no political education, because public discussion of political and administrative questions has never been allowed in Russia. History furnishes him no lessons of experience and wisdom, because he knows no history. The nihilist, therefore, is blindly following the blind guides. It is one of the world's problems to see how much longer a despotism can exist under conditions which breed this sort of discontent, and which force it to meet every new manifestation of popular resistance with fresh measures of repression. That the explosion will finally come is as certain as any doom which history has ever given to the world.

PITIFUL SERVILITY.

The following is a complete copy of the declarations of Conkling's convention in New York in favor of Grant. The tone of disgusting fatuation and sickening servility which characterizes them is a reproach to any body of American citizens. And the reproach is greater from the fact—a fact known to every man of sense in America—that Grant's former administration was the embodiment of everything that was selfish, scandalous, inefficient and unworthy in politics and government, so that the republican party was thereby nearly overthrown in congress, and only saved itself from annihilation by refusing to renominate Grant at the end of his last term. With this record yet blazing before the country, the convention of political gamblers has the brazen assurance, with the solemn declaration that "in him we repose absolute trust," and that he is "entitled to the support of every patriotic citizen." Political futility, from its utterly blind subservience and incapacity, could not further go. The effort to force the nomination of Grant in an effort both to stifle the voice and drag the corpse of the republican party. We quote this precious deliverance:

> We declare that in him [Grant] we repose absolute trust, and that he is entitled to the support of every patriotic citizen. Political futility, from its utterly blind subservience and incapacity, could not further go. The effort to force the nomination of Grant in an effort both to stifle the voice and drag the corpse of the republican party. We quote this precious deliverance:
>
> We declare that in him [Grant] we repose absolute trust, and that he is entitled to the support of every patriotic citizen. He has shown himself able in counsel, sagacious in administration, firm in action, wise in judgment and solid intelligence; his varied experience and the uniform success that has attended his efforts in securing the tranquility, prosperity, grandeur and prosperity of the country. For these reasons, and because we deem it unfit, that in the nation, north and south, will, decidedly, greet a candidate deserving of our confidence, we present him as entitled to the suffrage of every patriotic citizen.
>
> We do not disclaim that the objection to the third consecutive term applies only to a third consecutive term, and is utterly inapplicable to the renomination of Grant, who has been, and is now a citizen absent from the country, destitute of all the influences or official influence or patronage of the people, moulded by those influences which elected two terms, if any there be, to that objection; the objection lies against the principle.
>
> We believe that the republicans of New York believe that renomination of Grant as a presidential candidate of urgent importance, and delegates in this city assembled are called upon and instructed to use their most earnest and united efforts to secure his nomination.

PENNSYLVANIA AND NEW YORK.

Reports from Pennsylvania to the New York *Herald* say that the delegation from that state to Chicago cannot possibly be controlled in favor of the ex president by the unit rule. Many of the districts are in open revolt, and delegates make no secret of their determination not to cast even their first vote for Grant. There can be no doubt that the delegation will split in spite of instructions. It will be the same in New York. And hence notwithstanding the vote of those states at Chicago stands "instructed" for Grant, he will get but little if any more than half of them. This is the careful judgment of leading independent journals, which have made a thorough study into the situation. The New York *Herald* is following up the inquiry as to Pennsylvania by a canvass of 2600 republican committeemen in the counties and townships of that state. So far as reported, 369 of these express themselves for Blaine and only 192 for Grant. Another fact is mentioned in connection with the action of the late convention in which Cameron managed to defeat the wishes of the republicans of Pennsylvania. There were twenty-seven counties only that were permitted to hold conventions and choose their own delegates to represent them in the state convention. The county committees, which could easily be manipulated by Cameron, appointed the delegates from all the other counties. Of the twenty-seven counties which held conventions, twenty-three instructed for Blaine, and the other four passed resolutions expressing a preference for him. Thus in every county where the people had a chance to express their views the expression was in favor of Blaine. Against these facts it may be taken as certain that the Grant ring cannot control the vote of the state as a unit for the nomination of the ex president.

THE SCHOOL MEETING.

The resolutions submitted by Dr. Atkinson at the school meeting last night, and adopted by that body, calling for a general investigation of the methods of our schools, seems to us quite unnecessary, since every citizen knows that the schools have grown to an extended system far beyond the scope and design of common schools, and therefore that the simple question is whether we desire to limit public instruction to the common and fundamental branches, or whether it is our purpose to continue the academic system which has been engrafted upon it. Every one knows all about the general features of the system which he will know after the committee shall have reported on it. All know that we have gone far beyond the limits of the common school system. The simple issue is on the question whether we shall return to those limits, or not. It was competent for the meeting to instruct the directors to discontinue all but the common school studies, and to simplify the schools throughout by dropping all "extras." Our system of public education should include instruction in the common English branches only; that is, in reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, and geography, with the addition of the elements of grammar and history for the more advanced classes. It would have been a far more direct way for the meeting to have made an order to this effect. If such was its intention, than to order, as it did, a committee of investigation, whose report cannot possibly make it clearer than it is already that our schools have grown to an extended, cumbrous and expensive system, which ought to be retrenched, both because it is a burden to the taxpayer, and injurious in its results to the best interests of the community. Dr. Atkinson spoke of "charges" made by The Oregonian against the schools. He would have spoken more accurately had he stated that The Oregonian had pointed out the fact that the system has grown to an extent which far exceeds the limits of common schools, and that the journal had raised the question whether this system ought to be continued, or not. From the composition of the committee appointed for the inquiry proposed, it is a pretty safe guess that the controlling influence in making up the report will be in favor of perpetuation of the present system with its additions, or indeed partly in favor of adding further academic and collegiate studies. The committee was not instituted by the meeting with this end in view, but this is most likely to be its course of action. Inasmuch as this committee is composed confessedly upon what has been called "The Oregonian's indictment," we may be allowed to state again what the so-called "indictment" is. In The Oregonian of the 21st February these statements were made:

> Suffice it to say that the machinery of the schools has grown to too cumbrous and excessive a system; that there are too many studies; that what should be but a proper part of the system of public education; that foreign languages, higher mathematics and the several branches of mental science, so-called, should not be taught in the public schools; and that those who desire for their children an education beyond the common branches of the old fashioned common school should pay for it.

In the brief quotation Dr. Atkinson's "five counts" are contained. The Oregonian believes that the views of the public are in the line of this statement of the case; and it is at all events, prepared to uphold every part of this statement, and will not cease to insist that it embodies the course to be pursued in relation to our public schools. The thing now to be done is to make sure of the choice of a proper man for the directorship. A proper man is one who believes in maintaining thorough and efficient common schools, and who holds that academic instruction has no proper place in any system of public education.

A certain Baron Stallovisky, or something of that kind, if the cable has not utterly misrepresented the gentleman's name, is said to be coming to San Francisco as an imperial Russian commissioner to establish a new commercial line between the Russian ports on the Pacific Ocean and the United States. The object of this project is said to be general exchange of commercial, industrial and agricultural products between the Amoor country and Oregon and California, China and Japan. In connection with the scheme Russia is to maintain addition of two iron clads war steamers to its Pacific fleet, or oddly with the view of protecting the enormous commerce which the new steamship line will carry between the valley of the Amoor river and our Pacific states. But we shall not look for any great development of commerce through this project. Russian Pacific ports should rather be called arctic ports, and commerce has never yet developed to any great extent under hyperborean conditions.

And now comes Ernest Renan, member of the French Academy, and a universal scholar, to ridicule Commander Gorringe's discovery of Masonic emblems under the pedestal of Cleopatra's needle. He says that if this story amuses the Americans it is all right, as amusement is a good thing at any price; but that really Commander Gorringe mustn't think he can humbug the French. The finding of a trowel and other implements with which a sacred pillar is constructed, buried in its base is, according to Mr. Renan, one of the most usual, as it is one of the most natural things for Egyptian excavators to do. And this he says is all that Gorringe has done. The principal reason why he don't think these are Masonic emblems is because there positively was no Masonic order more than five hundred years ago, as archeologists all know. He hopes that after America is sufficiently amused it will consider this reason closely. But then Renan is the great French skeptic.

There are grave doubts whether, if some taxpayer who is disposed to take advantage of the manner in which the levy was made at the school meeting last night, may not by resisting payment in the courts upset the whole levy. The failure on part of the presiding officer or officers to require any test of the qualifications on the part of those voting, and allowing all present a voice in the matter, was certainly not in conformity with the letter of the law, and the courts have held that in such matters there must be an entire and strict adherence to the forms of law to give the levy validity. A man who is not a taxpayer has no more right to vote at a business meeting of the district than at the election for district officers. The qualifications to vote are the same in both instances.

What is the use of the adjourned school meeting to be held next Tuesday evening? The report for the past year is adopted and the tax for next year levied, and that's about all there is of it. The main thing was to get the tax. Those who were interested in getting the largest possible sum of money to spend will have no interest in another school meeting, and those who would like to see a rational system of common schools adopted can effect nothing at the meeting of next Tuesday evening. Hence it is not likely there will be much attendance. In the matter of levying the tax it is not a question how much the taxpayers think they ought to pay, but how much the school teachers and their personal friends want. That job having been set up and carried, there is no use of another meeting.

It is probable that many persons do not know the actual amount of school tax paid by the property of this district. In addition to the four and a half mills special tax which has now become the regular levy, the county levies a three mill tax annually for schools, which is paid in with state and county taxes. This is a total of seven and a half mills a year. Taking the net taxable property of the district at nine million dollars, this levy yields a total of $67,500, which is the annual amount of school taxes paid by this district. If there is an average attendance of 2000, as reported by the directors, the cost to the taxpayer is $33 75. This would pay for instruction throughout the year in the highest classes in Willamette or Pacific university.

A Washington letter tells how Col. Bob Ingersoll came to his defeat in Washington as a delegate to the Chicago convention. The preachers of the colored churches took the matter in hand when his success was almost assured, and, by appealing to the religious sentiment of their congregations, induced the male members to go to the convention and vote solidly against him. The colored brethern like Massa Bob's politics very well; but they did not care to be represented by one whom they deem as unsound in theology as to point out alleged "mistakes of Moses" and ridicule the miracles.

Exports of produce and merchandise from the port of New York for the year 1879 amounted to $355 218 565. Of this total the value of $140 608 499 was shipped to England and Wales; $24,009,107 to Scotland, and $19,300,197 to Ireland. Thus a little more than half the total exports from New York for the year were to the United Kingdom. From other ports the proportion is similar. Here is one fact among a multitude which gives some idea of the vast place held by Great Britain in the commercial world.

Mr Sheppard, editor of the Philadelphia *Ledger*, is the American representative of the London *Times*, and receives $6000 a year for one letter a week. It is said that his criticisms of American affairs are very caustic and generally attract attention. Mr. Sheppard was formerly a writing editor on the New York *Times*, during the administration of Henry J. Raymond.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER

JOHN MAGUIRE.....MANAGER

THIS EVENING, TUESDAY, MARCH 2, First time in this city, and for

BENEFIT

MISS ANNIE ADAMS

AND

LITTLE MAUD,

Both justly Favorite Actresses,

HUNTED DOWN!

OR

THE TWO LIVES OF MARY LEIGH.

To be followed by the Amusing Farce written expressly for Little Maud,

OUT TO NURSE.

Wednesday Evening, March 3,

THE WOMAN IN RED!

Friday Evening, March 5,

BENEFIT OF MR. GEO. D. CHAPLIN.

Seats can be secured for any performance in advance at Binmuller's New Drug store, corner First and Stark streets.

A SURE THING.

READY-MADE SUITS & DOLMANS

A FULL ASSORTMENT ON HAND OF

WRAPPERS At $35.00.

WRAPPERS At $4.50.

WRAPPERS At $1.00.

WITHOUT FAILURE, MICHEL & MINVIL will make you a perfect fitting and graceful dress, without alterations; not necessary to call on. Call and be convinced at the EUROPEAN DRESS-MAKING ESTABLISHMENT, 131 Third St., near Morrison m2

CONGREGATIONAL SOCIABLE.

The Ladies of the Congregational Church and Society cordially invite their friends to attend an entertainment and sociable, to be given at the Church Vestry TUESDAY EV'NG, March 2. An interesting programme is promised.

m1d2t

Grand Inaugural Ball!

GIVEN BY THE

GEORGE WRIGHT POST,

G. A. R. G. A. R.

AT TURN HALLE,

Thursday, March 4th.

No pains will be spared to make this the Event of the Season.

Committee of Arrangements:

T. A. Jorae,
Gen. C. Sears, O Summers,
J. Huey, Jos. LaGrande.

Reception Committee:

B B. Tuttle,
N. S. Pierce, E. W. Ryan,
John R. Went, T. A. Jordan,
W. S. Newbury, E. A. Borthwick.

Floor Committee:

George C. Sears,
R. H. Schwab, W. D. Palmer,
D. B. Stearns, E. M. Sargent,
W. C. Powers, Joseph LaGrande.

Tickets, (admitting Gent and Lady), $1 50

Tickets can be had of any of the Members, and of Olds & Summers, Robbins & Yates, and of Capt. N. S. Pierce at the Postoffice. febl4d

---

SOCIAL SCIENCE LECTURES.

The Fourth Lecture of this course will be given IN THE UNITARIAN CHAPEL, ON WEDNESDAY EVENING, MARCH 3, At 8 o'clock.

SUBJECT:

THE METRIC SYSTEM,

BY

T. H. CRAWFORD, ESQ.,

Superintendent of Public Schools of Portland

The Lecture will be preceded and followed by CHOICE MUSICAL EXERCISES.

Tickets, 25c.

m1d3

TO CONTRACTORS & BUILDERS.

WE OFFER

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,
PIONEER WHITE LEAD,
GENUINE COLORS IN OIL,
BRUSHES OF STANDARD BRAND,
VALENTINE'S VARNISHES,
NOBLE & HOARE'S VARNISHES,
CHEAPER VARNISHES,

And all other articles of PAINT STOCK at prices that cannot be beaten. Having an immense stock, bought in anticipation of the advance, we are prepared to offer superior inducements to prompt customers.

In WINDOW GLASS we have all sizes and qualities, and will fill orders and give estimates at any time.

No one need go beyond us for anything in the above lines on account of either quality or price.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

f6d6tmed

ELECTRIC LIGHT COAL OIL!

Guaranteed Superior to Any Other in the Market.

HIGH TEST, PERFECTLY SAFE, AND

FULL WEIGHT,

25 lbs to the can

For sale in lots to suit at less price than any other Oil of equal quality.

f23dtfmed HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

FOR SALE OR CHARTER,

SCHOONER EMILY STEVENS

For particulars apply to NATH'L INGERSOLL, 3 N. Front St., up stairs.

f20dtf

DIED.

At Dallas, Polk county, February 28, of typhoid fever, Mrs. Semerou Lewis, aged 36 years, 6 months and 8 days. Mother of Mrs. J. M. Hartleroad and Mrs. J. E. Oliver, of this city.

Funeral from residence of Mr. Hartleroad, 265 Market street, this morning, at 10 o'clock. Friends are invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR RENT.

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS in suits or single, at Central Lodging House, corner Third and Morrison streets. References exchanged. m2d6t

Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.—Regular meeting this evening at 7½ o'clk.

E. M. McMASTER, Secretary.

WANTED—SEVERAL FIRST CLASS DRESSMAKERS; none other need apply at 147 Third street. m2d2t

AGENTS WANTED.

I SELL BARLING'S PRUNING SHEARS—A good chance to make money. Inquire at 71 Stark street, between 10 and 12 A. M. m2d3t

FOR RENT.

ONE NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM for gentlemen, with home comforts, at 107 Fourth street. No children in the family. m2d3t

FOR RENT.

4 NEWLY AND NEATLY FURNISHED ROOMS, suitable for small family for housekeeping, or nicely furnished suite with two bedrooms attached. A. B. COVALT & SON, 102 First St. m2d6t

WANTED.

15 WHITE MEN OR WOMEN TO WORK AT the Laundry business. Apply to PAIGNE & KEURER, German Laundry, S. W. corner Seventh and Grant streets. m2d6t

A PROFITABLE BUSINESS.

$200 WILL BUY A CANDY, CONFECTIONERY and Fruit Business. Parties buying will be taught the trade of manufacturing candies; for particulars see Haight & McLaughlin, Real Estate Agents, 52 Morrison street. m2d1f

DISSOLUTION.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD MY INTEREST AND good will in the business of the firm of Beck & Waldman to Mr Samuel Beck and Mr. A. Waldman. A. BECK.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE FIRM OF BECK & WALDMAN HAS THIS day been dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. A. Beck having sold his interest to Mr Samuel Beck and Mr. A. Waldman, who will continue the business under the firm name of Beck & Waldman.

SAMUEL BECK.

Portland, March 1, 1880. m2d2t A. WALDMAN.

NOTICE.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE TO MY FRIENDS and voters in School District No 1 that I am a candidate for the office of District Clerk and would be thankful for their influence and votes at the election to be held the 8th inst.

D. W. WILLIAMS.

March 1, 1880. m2d2t

For School Clerk.

WILLIAM A. DALY

HEREBY ANNOUNCES HIMSELF A candidate for the office of Clerk for District No. 1.

AN EXPERIENCED MONTHLY NURSE, WITH best Portland references, is at liberty for March, June and July. Apply to Dr. Bird, Fourth and Taylor. m1d2t

Hosiery AND HANDKERCHIEFS—GOOD lines of both at and during the clearance sale at OLDS & KING, 147 First street.

Social Entertainment

THE LADIES OF THE TAYLOR STREET M. E. Church will this (Tuesday) evening, give an entertainment in the Church Lecture room.

Programme:

Solo.....Mrs. Childs
Recitation.....Miss Nellie Meacham
Solo.....Mrs David Goodsell
Reading.....Mr George Hill
Quartet—Messrs. Council, Brunker, Cousins, Crawford
Address.....Wm. M. Simpson
Reading.....Dr Chance
Duett.....Miss Ellen Chamberlain and Miss Crawford
Duet.....Instrumental
Mr. Gill and Miss Lambermont.

REFRESHMENTS will be served at the conclusion of the programme.

Admission, 35c. 11

IMPORTED CHICKENS.

EGGS FROM CHOICE VARIETIES FOR HATCHing. Send three cent stamp for circular and price list. LUTHER MYERS Salem, Or. m1d4wlm

On account of the dissolution of the firm of BECK & WALDMAN, we will sell for the next 20 days our well selected stock of CLOTHING & FURNISHING GOODS at Greatly Reduced Prices, in order to make room for spring stock, now on the way from the East

BECK & WALDMAN.

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO.,

No. 64 First Street near Pine.

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants,

Will sell at Auction all kinds of Merchandise, Real Estate, Live Stock, Furniture, etc.

Regular Sale Days—MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 10 A. M.

VULCAN BLASTING POWDER!

The Strongest, Safest, Most Uniform and Reliable "HIGH EXPLOSIVE" manufactured on the coast.

We call attention of all desiring such a Powder to our various grades, which we are prepared to sell at LOWEST RATES.

No. 1—Equalling Liquid Nitro Glycerine in strength. We recommend this grade in extremely hard rock, boulders from, etc.

No. 2—Will do the work thoroughly in all but the hard cut rock.

No. 3—For bench work, pipe clay, soft and shelly rock, railroad work and quarrying.

Circle and Triple Force Caps, Fuse of all Grades, Vulcan Powder and Thawing Boxes, for sale at Lowest Rates.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO., Agents,

51 and 53 Front St., Portland, Or.

m2d1m

THE SUIT HOUSE.

Elegant Dresses Made to Order for.....$15 00

Mixed with Silk.

MRS. LITT, considered by Ladies of taste and judgment to be the Only Real First Class Dressmaker in Portland.

CUTTING AND FITTING A SPECIALTY.

Full line of DRESS GOODS on hand.

H. B. LITT, Third and Alder.

HOME

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

FIFTY-THIRD SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT.

Showing the condition of the Company on the First day of JANUARY, 1880:

CASH CAPITAL	$3 000 000 00
Reserve for Re-Insurance	1 841 438 00
Reserve for Unpaid Losses	248 734 81
Net Surplus	1,320 785 30
CASH ASSETS	$6,410,988 11

SUMMARY OF ASSETS

Held in the United States, available for the Payment of LOSSES BY FIRE and for the Protection of Policy Holders of FIRE INSURANCE:

Cash in Banks	$ 283,220 29
Bonds and Mortgages (being first lien on Real Estate (worth $4,571,410))	1,866,654 00
United States stocks (market value)	2 184,125 00
Bank Stocks (market value)	295,762 50
State and Municipal Bonds (market value)	1,778 50
Loans on Stocks payable on demand (market value of security $648,792)	418 670 00
Interest due on 1st January, 1880	34 870 66
Balance in hands of Agents	1,141 47
Real Estate	1 125 31
Premiums due and collected on Policies issued at the New York office	6 597 88
Total	$6,410 988 11

PACIFIC BRANCH OFFICE, 310 CALIFORNIA STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

FERRY & WHITE Agents, Portland.

ARTHUR E. MAGILL, General Agent. f26dlm CHAS. L. DIMON, Special Agent.

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

THE

DRY GOODS HOUSE

OF

M. W. Henderson & Co.

WILL CLOSE

This Wednesday, Feb. 25th,

For the purpose of

TAKING INVENTORY,

In order to transfer their stock to their successors,

S. LIPMAN & CO.,

Who will

REOPEN THE STORE, COR. WASHINGTON AND FIRST STS.,

ON WEDNESDAY, MARCH 3d,

With a Complete and New Assortment of Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, just received per steamer State of California and en route from New York.

Look Out for New Advertisement on Opening Day.

f26dtf

GREAT SALE!

THE ASSIGNEE FOR

COLLSTOCK & PFLUGER,

In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sell

The Entire Stock for the Next Thirty Days at

20 per ct. Less than Cost

All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find

BETTER BARGAINS

IN

DRY GOODS

AT

Comstock & Pflüger's

Than have been offered before for Years in this city

Remember, all goods must be closed out in thirty days from this date.

THE MODOC STORE,

In Centennial Block, 169 and 171 Second St., cor. Morrison and Yamhill.

FERRY & WHITE,

Real Estate and Insurance AGENTS,

30 First St., Portland,

Agents Home Fire Insurance Company of New York,

AND

Travelers' Life and Accident Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.

f26dtf

SPRING STYLES IN MILLINERY.

A large invoice of Untrimmed Hats and Bonnets.

The styles for Spring, in our two 100 line Straws and Braids. A SCHOOL HAT, just received by

S. LEACH,

111 First St., Deknm's Building. f6d6t

Good News for Housekeepers.

Potrero Compressed Yeast

Fresh by every steamer, at the Liquor and Bottle Beer Depot, corner of A and Fourth streets.

f15dlm JONAS HEIMAN.

HOLLY SCROLL SAWS,

Price $6 00.

Send for 10 page Illustrated List of Saws, Wood & Patterns

DAYTON & HALL,

DEALERS IN HARDWARE & CUTLERY

Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State

IN

Sums of $500 to $30,000

Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to

WILLIAM REID,

48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. J. T. WELLS, M. D.

CHAPMAN & WELLS,

Physicians and Surgeons,

Office: COR. FIRST AND ALDER STS., (Stewbridge's Building.)

Special attention to all branches of Surgery.

DR. CHAPMAN's office hours from 10 to 12 A.M., hours from 1 to 3 P. M., 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. WELLS' office hours from 10 to 12 A.M., hours from 1 to 3 and 7 to 9 P. M.

R. ARNOLD, M. D.,

Homœopathic Physician,

N. E. cor. Sixth and Montgomery Sts.,

N. W. Telephone in the office. j22

DR. M. PIETRZYCKI,

General Practitioner in Medicine and Surgery,

Formerly Physician of the German Hospital, S. F.

Office & Residence S. W. corner Third and Market.

Established 1857.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

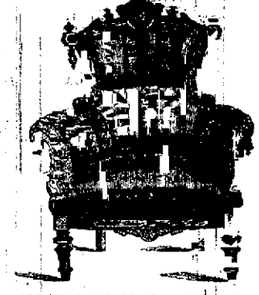
Manufacturers of

FURNITURE,

Dealers in

FURNITURE AND CARPETS

LACE CURTAINS, MIRRORS ETC.



166 First and 167 Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OR.

NEW

C. B. DUPEE HAMS!

(UNCOVERED)

Bright and Attractive.

Juicy and Delicious.

Celebrated for their Round, Close Cut and Acknowledged Unequaled.

Being without canvas and waste, they are the MOST ECONOMICAL.

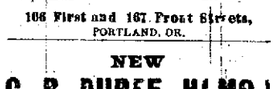
The original and genuine have the name C. B. DUPEE burnt on the skin side. Get one, if you wish something nice. Every Ham guaranteed. For sale to the trade by

WADHAMS & ELLIOT, Portland,

Or BRIGHAM, WHITNEY & CO., 320 Front St., San Francisco. f16dlm

---

NOW OPEN!



MARSH & CO.,

124 First St., one door above Salmon, PORTLAND, OR.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

Curiosities, Antiquities and Genuine Art Subjects,

From Japan, suitable for table and house decorations. We have the prettiest kind of ornaments from 10 cents to $50. f16dlm

---

LAND PLASTER

For sale in lots to suit by

EVERDING & FARRELL

PORTLAND, OR.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN. H. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AT AUCTION.

We are instructed to sell at our Auction Salesroom,

ON TUESDAY, MARCH 9, AT 10 A. M.,

On account of departure,

Furniture and Fixtures of Residence,

Consisting of

Elegant Solid Walnut Bedroom Sets, marble top
1 Parlor Set, 7 pieces,
Brussels Carpets,
Cook Stoves, Heating Stoves,
Spring and Top Mattresses, Pillows, Lounges, etc.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION

Is called to buyers of furniture to this sale.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

GILMAN & CO.....AUCTIONEERS.

Special Auction Sale

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We are instructed to sell on the premises,

No. 142 Seventh st., bet. Morrison and Alder,

ON THURSDAY, MARCH 4th, At 10 o'clock A. M.

The Entire Furniture, Fixtures, Carpets, etc., of Residence, comprising

PARLOR FURNITURE.

1 Parlor Suit consisting of 7 pieces.
1 Handsome Marbletop Center Table.
1 Bookcase Bookcase.
2 Bouquet Stands.
6 Fine Pictures.
40 yds Brussels Carpet.
1 nice Lounge, walnut, in brown reps.
Pictures, Ornaments, etc., etc.

ALSO

DINING ROOM FURNITURE,

Dining Table, Chairs, Cutlery.
Carpet, Crockery and Glassware.

ALSO

BEDROOM FURNITURE:

1 Fine Black Walnut Bedroom Suit, marbletop.
1 Fine Solid Ash Bedroom Suit.
Spring and Wool-top Mattresses.
Feather Pillows, Blankets, sheets, Spreads, etc.

ALSO,

KITCHEN FURNITURE:

1 Cook Stove, complete

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

Constantly on hand,

SALEM BAKERS' EXTRA FAMILY AND SUPERFINE FLOUR, BRAN, SHORTS AND MIDDLINGS.

A. W. KINNEY, Agent,

BRANCH OFFICE:

S and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon. d6dtf

"Linn County Mills"

BAKERS' EXTRA

XXXX FLOUR!

Manufactured by BALLARD, BROWN & CO., Albany, WARRANTED to give satisfaction for

FAMILY USE.

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

AGENTS,

Cor. Front and Ash Sts., Portland, Or. f17dtf

J. DILL DuBOIS. W. B. KING

DuBOIS & KING,

Wholesale Grocers,

Shipping and Commission MERCHANTS,

112 AND 114 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, And 416 BATTERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

Established 1857.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

Commission Merchants,

Wholesale Dealers in

Grain, Flour, Feed and Provisions.

Receive daily from the leading producers and manufacturers Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc.

Agent for Union Mills' Snowflake Brand" Flour. Advances made on approved shipments of Hides, Hops, Wool, Grain, etc.

Nos. 10 and 12 Front St.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage.

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware, and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1879.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., D. f7d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR HIRSCHBERG,

AUCTIONEER

52 First St., next door, Pine, will Purchase and Sell at Auction or

Real Estate, Merchandise, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

NATHAN & DEUTSCH,

(Successors to Oscar Hirschberg)

Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Sts.

REGULAR SALE DAYS WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

Will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Merchandise and Personal Property, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses.

MEETING NOTICE.

Court St. Hand, 6460 A. F. & A. M., Monday evenings at their hall. Visiting brethren cordially invited.

PRIVATE BOARD.

A FEW SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS, single or without board, for gentleman and wife, may be had by calling on Mrs. Third st., between Pine and Ash. Terms reasonable. f26dlm MRS. S. A. WOODARD.

WANTS.

WANTED—MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK on Railway and Navigation road three hundred miles above Celilo and Wallula. Good Teams $4.00; Laborers $2.00 per day; for teams will be furnished free of charge. Board $4.50 per week; $3.50 per week if employed. Good situations at Miller's Deschutes Encampment.

WANTED.—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL work and cooking; none others need apply; at corner Eleventh and Flanders sts.

WANTED—A PRACTICAL MAN TO invest $1 000 in a manufacturing business in Portland. Paying business. Address this office.

TO RENT.

A LARGE, FURNISHED ROOM, suitable for a private family. Address

RARE OPPORTUNITY.

A DWELLING HOUSE OF 8 rooms, bath room, and all improvements, situated about two miles from the office, is for rent and the owner will sell at a bargain. Also a second-hand Drawer for sale cheap. Inquire at this office.

TO LET—FURNISHED ROOMS, AT 147 Third st., corner Main.

A LARGE NEW DWELLING HOUSE, on Olds & King's 2d Addition. Inquire of the undersigned on the premises.

FOR SALE.

A SALOON AND LODGING HOUSE, doing a good business. Reason for selling, health. Apply at this office.

FOR SALE.

THE FERRY-BOAT KATIE, running across the river from foot of Jefferson, Ladies' and children's accommodations. For particulars inquire on ferry-boat. f16d1f

FOR SALE.

A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS, AND A choice city property. Enquire at No. 40, Washington street.

FOR SALE.

EIGHTY FIVE ACRES OF GOOD land, 1 and 1½ miles from Tualatin Village, price $20 per acre. Terms easy. Address D. G. ROGERS, Portland.

FOR SALE.

2260 ACRES FARMING AND STOCK land for sale, $3 50 per acre; 8 miles from railroad; living spring, good house, 80 acres of graded sheep and cattle; market price; ½ cash, the rest 10 years. Inquire of W. W. PIPER, Portland, Or.

FOR SALE.

A RESTAURANT AND 12 FURNISHED rooms will be sold cheap; a rare chance for business; for further information inquire at Second House, corner second and Ash sts.

BEACH FOR SALE.

THOSE INTENDING BUILDING HOUSES at the beach will do well to call at 56 Morrison st. before purchasing Brick at any other place.

FOR SALE.

THE MACHINERY LATE IN USE AT "McCully," apply to Olds & King's, 124½ Front street.

Flour Mills and Farm Lands for Sale on a Bargain for Cash.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE NOW DISposing their present business and will sell for sale both of their Three Rivers Mills, 150 acres of Land. The Mill is situated on the Willamette River, in Yamhill county, contains three run of stone, with all the machinery and conveniences for turning out a first class article of flour and feed. Also, the Amsterville Mill is four miles from Amsterville and seven miles from the proposed line of O. C. S. P. road, is well supplied with water for grinding wheat, has three run of stone, with all necessary machinery, and the best custom house in the county, with 12 rooms, good barn, corn house, barn &c. Both mills have an abundance of water all the time, and are situated close to Amsterville with a good local trade. Also, 160 acres of land, on which the Amsterville Mill is now situated. A never failing stream of water runs through part of the land, making a most desirable place for dairying as well as for raising wheat, has three houses, with all necessary conveniences, and three good barns, corn houses

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1880.

THE OREGONIAN office is now connected with both telephone systems. We will consider it a favor if persons in possession of items of news will communicate them. The office will be accessible until 12 P. M.

CITY.

WHERE WE SCANNED.—Some time ago the directors of the Ore on Mutual Insurance Co. made efforts to dispense with the agency system, and establish the company on a cash basis. They found that sufficient capital did not come forward to start the project, and the business given being that the company was too sparsely settled, and that too many companies, American and foreign, were in the field to allow a home company room to live. At a meeting of the directors, January 1st, Judge E. D. Shattuck and N. Ganong were appointed to close up the affairs of the company. One half of the policy holders have been settled with by a return of unearned premiums in cash, or premiums due the company, or by reinsurance in other companies. It is expected that the remaining policies will be settled by the first of April. The surplus of the company will not be quite as large as was expected, owing to the cost of winding up the business.

STEAMER NOVELTY.—D. W. Prentice & Co. received last week from Paris, and have placed in their show window, a very pretty thing in the way of a cage of birds. It contains a nightingale, a canary bird, and two bull finches, one of which is standing by a pool. The ingenious mechanical arrangements is concealed at the bottom of the cage, and when turn their heads, flip their wings, shake their eyes, and have every appearance of being alive. The cage attracts considerable attention from passers by.

ENTERTAINMENT.—The announcement was made yesterday that an entertainment would be given at Y. M. C. A. hall on Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock, for the benefit of the Oregon Historical Society. On account of there being many entertainments the meaning has been changed until Thursday evening. The entertainment will commence at 7:30 o'clock, and a very entertaining programme is promised.

[illegible] Cole, engineer on the [illegible] as an applectic fit on Thursday morning, in the paralysis of which, says the *Tradesman*, by which the rest of [illegible] paralyzed. She never fairly recovered consciousness.

[illegible] There will be a regular meeting of Lodge of Perfection [illegible] lodge room, Masonic [illegible] Evening at 7:30 o'clock. [illegible] requested, as an [illegible] Master Mason will be present.

[illegible] *Gen. W. Elder*, [illegible] morning, [illegible] Harrison [illegible] 39 [illegible] Front, and 8 for St. [illegible] letter postage for [illegible] and 1 for Thomas. [illegible] Mary & Jorgensen [illegible] port have the lot of [illegible] corner of Second and [illegible] Morrison and 50 [illegible] proceed at once to [illegible] Union.

[illegible] Jensen was arrested [illegible] Saturday by Officer [illegible] in charge [illegible] committed to the county [illegible] Jackson county. The [illegible] is afflicted with [illegible]

[illegible] Sunday night about 11 [illegible] Lone with a large quantity of [illegible] recently opened near the [illegible] of the train.

[illegible] Stendal, of Estes & Co's [illegible] house while riding out [illegible] falling on him and cause [illegible] will lay up Mr. S [illegible]

The Ladies' Relief Society will [illegible] afternoon at the United [illegible] Presbyterian church [illegible] account of the accounts to be [illegible] Presbyterian church [illegible]

[illegible] monthly meeting of St. [illegible] held this day at half [illegible] room adjoining the [illegible] attendance is desired.

[illegible] is a jubilee anniversary [illegible] church this evening [illegible] to attend. Annual address [illegible]

[illegible] Delphi.

[illegible] Boston.

[illegible] the last day of March and [illegible] case will be given [illegible] the [illegible]

[illegible] Rose, which arrived here [illegible] new locomotive for the [illegible] the late Mrs. Gen. Hamilton [illegible] from Trinity church. It [illegible]

[illegible] the well known actor, [illegible] Garland a few years ago, [illegible] New York.

[illegible] who the girl with [illegible] to write in her autograph [illegible] you may have always a silent [illegible] of you; oh, no, nothing [illegible] wants to see if your [illegible] corresponds with the address [illegible] smile." The sentiment by a [illegible]

[illegible] for noble uses. [illegible] strange shines.

REAL ESTATE.

[illegible] evening the members of the [illegible] Club will be the guests of [illegible] occasion a leap [illegible] very enjoyable [illegible] anticipated.

[illegible] a grand inauguration [illegible] Turn Halle under the [illegible] Veteran Post, Grand Army [illegible] which has been provided [illegible] spared to make the [illegible] valuable.

[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1880

THE NORTHWEST.

Southern Oregon.

Above Bonanza, in Lake county, hay sells at $20 per ton.

The Ashland district school has suspended, owing to the prevalence of the measles

Jacksonville has ten secret societies and at least half a dozen others of various kinds.

In the Jacksonville school district there are 401 persons between the ages of four and twenty—202 males and 199 females.

Jacksonville paid her school tax "like a little man." The total tax was $12,30, all of which but $30 was collected by the clerk, J. H. Haffer.

Farmers report that the hay crop is likely to be short, by reason of the protracted cold weather just ended, volunteer being badly frozen in some instances.

Williams creek's greenback society is a thing of the past. Jackson county's clubs have probably gone the same way, as nothing has been heard of them lately.

The cold snap ended with last week, and may be the last for this season. Miners are now able to do some sustantial work and will no doubt make a good run before water falls entirely.

George Durkee, of Ashland, aged about twenty years, accidentally shot himself with a pistol last week, the ball entering his right breast, glancing upward and coming out at the shoulder, just grazing his head. It was a narrow escape.

Jacksonville *Times:* Stock raisers have been unfortunate in Jackson county this season, especially some of those owning sheep. A large per cent of stock will succumb before spring, and less wool will be exported than for some years past.

W. L. Potts, one of Jesse D. Carr's vaqueros, informs the *Tidings* that Carr will lose a great number of cattle at Clear Lakes, Cal., this season. Out of a band of 5000 not more than one-half are likely to survive, although he had 800 tons of hay at the commencement of winter Much of his fine stock will go.

Reports from Lake county are not of a reassuring nature. Stock raisers have all been feeding for some time past, and many have fed to no purpose. Applegate Bros. have lost 200 head of cattle up, and Langell Bros. half as many. Much stock has succumbed and the worst is not over. This season has certainly been the severest ever experienced in southern Oregon, and will cause more or less financial depression.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, March 1.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1—Silver, 96¾ buying; few selling.

Sterling exchange on London, bankers' 60 days, 486 bid; commercial, 485 bid; transfers, 4; Bank of England rate of interest, 8 per cent. nominal.

New York exchange sixes 1—Sterling, prime bankers', 9 dis; short, 64 dis; good commercial from 1 to ¾ lower; documentary 2 to 1½c lower.

U. S. Bonds—Sixes, 1881, 107½; 1882, 104 bid; 1885, 107½ asked; 5-20s, 1867, 106½; 1868, 107½; 10-40s, 104½.

U. S. Bonds—5s, 101¾; 4½s, 112½; 4s, 109¾.

Money and Stocks.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LONDON, March 1.—Consols, 97 12-16@97 15-16; 4s, 109¾; 4½s, 112¾; 10-20s, 107¾.

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, March 1.—Freights remain quiet, without any changes of moment to note. Rates are quoted to-day as follows: Wheat to Liverpool, 7d per cental by any route within reason. The steamer engaged to-day had a full cargo for San Francisco. Grain freights to-day are the lowest since the first of January, and the demand for desirable grades is about as large as ever. The principal cause of the depression in rates is the high views of holders, some of whom are so far above buyers as to be virtually out of the market. Stocks of all kinds are greatly in excess of what they were last week, but the same is not true in regard to values. Prices are very firm, and sales were all full prices. Receipts of grain, including Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York, 47,000; from New England and Southern States, 4,000; coasting and delaine, 49@52c; unwashed and garnetchanging fleece, 34@40c; unwashed Georgia and Kentucky, 27@30c; pulled wool, 30@45c; unwashed and tub washed, 45@51c; Texas, Territory and Oregon, 32@35c; Cala, 22@38c; English combing, 46@57c; Scotch do, 41@46c; worsted, 45@50c. Value of foreign and domestic for the week aggregate 3,981,950 pounds.

Produce Receipts.

Produce receipts at Portland for the 48 hours ending at noon to day:

Wheat, 10,102 ctls; flour, bf sks 1922, qr sks 1196; oats, 350 sks; bran, 345 ctls; hides, dry 290; green 31; calf skins, 200; ales, 45 cases; 2 scoops; butter, 1 bx; eggs, 36 bxs; potatoes, 45 sks; onions, 81 sks; green apples, 105 bxs; dr apples, 1 bx; 4 sks; dr peas, 7 bxs; dr onions, 10 bxs; dr carrots, 8 sks; 5 kegs; lard, 623 l; tobacco, 1 bx; 1 sk; dr sheep, 13; tallow, 30 cans; wax 11; 6 bxs; lumber, 3,000 ft; wood, 7 cords; oysters, 12 sks.

Exports to Pass Sound.

Per O. S. F. Co.'s boat Dixie Thompson Feb. 27:

To Chehalis—1 bx candy, 3 sks nuts, 2 bxs tobacco, 2 pkgs sales.

To Steilacoom—1 bdl twines, 1 roll sinc, 2 coils rope, 1 bdl leather, 1 bx soap, 4 kgs nails, 3 lake iron, 1 stoi iron, 4 sks dr apples.

To Seattle—1 bx carb sic dip.

To Alki—1 bx soap.

To Port Townsend—3 pkgs targets.

Seorbohm.

LONDON, March 1.

Finding cargoes of wheat very quiet; cargoes on passage neglected; wheat in Mark Lane, slow; prices nominally unchanged; mark per 480 lbs. Imperial quarter: California, nominal; Western for prompt, quarter market, quieter. Farmers daily offer of wheat during the week, 39,000 to 55,000 quarters.

Chicago Wheat Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CHICAGO, March 1.—Wheat—Steady, firmer; $1 24¼ cash, $1 24¾ March, $1 25¼ bid for April.

Liverpool Wheat Receipts.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LIVERPOOL, March 1.—Receipts of wheat for the week from Atlantic ports, 19,500 qrs; Pacific ports, 5600 qrs; other sources, 8650 qrs.

Shipping Intelligence.

The Br bk Lammermuir, after having taken in part wheat at Morrison's wharf, has dropped down to Central dock, where she is receiving wheat. After finishing there she will be taken to Pacific dock where she will receive wheat.

The Br ship Elsinore was discharging ballast this morning, but is being towed this afternoon.

The Br bk Hazlebourne has finished discharging ballast for the present, until after receiving more wheat, she will probably receive to-morrow morning.

The bark Modoc arrived Sunday evening, in tow of the Alice, about half past six, with a cargo of merchandise and a locomotive for the Northern Pacific railroad. She is moored at Flanders dock.

The Br bk Frankfort Hall is doing nothing at present but will soon receive more wheat

The Am ship Edna McNeil and the Br bk Dunsmure have not left Astoria yet.

BY TELEGRAPH.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1—Arrived—Str State of California at 9 A. M.

Coming in—Str Arcata, Coos bay.

9:20 A. M.—Weather generally delightful and perspiration or agriculture to day. 64@72, wind, light west.

Feb. 29—Arrived—Str Victoria, Nanaimo, sch Trustee, Portland; ship Tempiar, Seattle; Br ship Highflyer, London; bk Samoset, Tacoma; Br Cass Adams, Seabeck; Br Camden, Port Gamble.

Sailed—Br Great Western, Seattle; ship Sea Witch, —; str Gaelic, Hongkong; Br Arcola, Seattle; Br bk Iron Crown, Cork; Br bk Alphets, Cork.

Spoken Jan. 5, lat. 13°8, lon. 45° W., ship Glory of the Seas, New York to San Francisco.

NEW YORK, March 1—Sailed—Ship Cl. Nicholas, San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN, Feb. 27—Arrived—Br bk Spirit of the Dawn, Portland, Ogn.

Spoken Feb. 9 (.) —, lat. 2° N., lon. 29° W., Br bk Norman McLeod, Portland to Queenstown.

Jan. 26—Lat 1° S. lon. 30° W., Br ship Newman Hall from San Francisco to Queenstown (.)

QUEENSTOWN, Feb. 29—Arrived—Br Myrtle Holme from Astoria; sh Canadian Prince from San Francisco.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 29.—Arrived—Sh Knight of the Garter from San Francisco.

ASTORIA, March 1.—Under arrival list 1 P. yesterday and sailed for Portland at 4 P.M. The Alex. Duncan arrived down at 6 P. M. Wind, southwest; stormy.

New York, March 1.—Sailed—Str City of Panama San Francisco.

PANAMA, March 1.—Sailed—Str City of Panama San Francisco.

ASPINWALL, March 1.—Arrived—Str Crescent City, San Francisco

Sailed (Feb. 29)—Str Ahuapuico, New York.

SUICIDE.

A distinguished Scientist once said: "No man with a strong, healthy stomach ever committed suicide, yet many suffer the torments of the damned with dyspepsia when a single bottle of DR. MISTIE'S ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief, and, if persisted in, cure the worst case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures torpid liver, biliousness, sallow complexion, foul breath, sick headache, heartburn, pain in side and back, removes pimples from the face, regulates the bowels, is sugar-coated and guaranteed purely vegetable. It acts directly on the costing of the stomach and on the liver; is suited to any climate, wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations; genuine has cut of lion ton outside wrapper. Price, 50 cents. Sold by all Druggists. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

How to Save Money.

Instead of going to a doctor, if you have Bright's Disease, Diabetes, pain in back, kidneys, smarting, inflammation, calculi, brick-dust deposit, or any trouble of the kidneys or bladder, buy a bottle of DR. MISTIE'S NEPHRETICUM, the great *Buchu Compound.* It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Abram & Carroll, Wholesale Druggists, Agents. *We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market.*" Woodward, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs, druggist, Portland, says: "Sold lots of it; it always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up. Sold by all druggists. Price $1 00 a bottle, or six bottles for $5. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, Wholesale Agents.

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, Impotency, Insanity, Sexual Infirmities, Premature Decay, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum*, and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10. Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE
RESTAURANT.

The Only First Class Restaurant in the City.

Meals a la Carte.

BREAKFAST BILL OF FARE.

Mackerel, boiled or broiled	10c	Pork chops	15c
Cold Meat	10c	Veal Cutlet, plain or breaded	15c
Salmon bellies	10c	Bacon and Liver	10c
Codfish, stewed	10c	Sausage	10c
Codfish balls	10c	Fried or stewed Potatoes	10c
Sirloin steak	15c	1 ripe, 1 raw	10c
Rump	15c	Breakfast bacon	10c
Mutton Chop & Onions	15c	Kidneys, broil or stew	10c
Beefsteak, Spanish sauce	5c	Ham and 2 Eggs	20c
Tenderloin steak	15c	2 Eggs, fried	10c
Tenderloin steak with Mushrooms	20c	2 Eggs, shirred	10c
Porterhouse steak	15c	2 Eggs, omelette plain	10c
Porterhouse steak with Mushrooms	20c	Fancy Ham	15c
Rib or Sirloin Roast	15c	German Pancake	15c
Mutton chops	15c	Oat Meal Mush and Cream	10c
Lamb	15c	Rice Milk	10c
Lamb chops, with Mushrooms	20c	Buckwheat cakes	10c
Oysters or Green Pears	25c	Flannel cakes	10c
		Waffles	25c
		Coffee, Tea or Chocolate, each	10c
		Milk	5c
		Cake of any kind or Pie, each	5
		Buckwheat Flour	5c
		Flour Cakes	10c
		Corn Cakes	10c
		Pudding or Sauce	5
		One Plate Bread, Butter, Potatoes, served with meals without extra charge.	
		An additional plate of Bread or Butter	5

OYSTERS:

Raw	20	Fried	25
Fried	25	Roasts	20
Pan Roasts	20	Fancy Roast	20

IMPORTED WINES,

HAUTERNES, CHAMBERTINE CHAMPAGNES,

At Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly on hand.

Private Rooms for Families. Dinner Parties supplied at short notice. 18

THE OXFORD.

86 First St., opp. Corbett's New Block.

MRS. WALLER & SON (late of Oak St.)

Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters. of

RICHMOND HOUSE,

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland,

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging, per day $1 00
per week ..... $5 00 to 6 00

Meals, 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

P. McPERLY, Prop'r.

State Treasurer's Twelfth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON
TREASURER'S OFFICE, Salem, Feb 23, 1880.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds on hand applicable to the payment of warrants of 1874, numbered as follows:

1775, 1776, 1777, 1778, 1780, 1781, 1782, 1786, 1787, 1788, 1789, 1790, 1791, 1792, 1794, 1794, 1795, 1801, 1806, 1818, 1819, 1820, 1821, 1824, 1825, 1830, 1832, 1833, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1844, 1846, 1847, 1862, 1863, 1865, 1867.

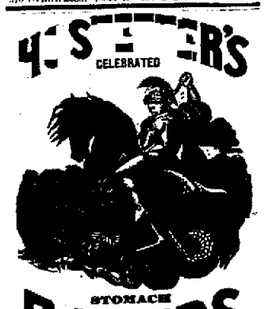
Interest on the above will not be allowed after this date. EDWARD HIRSCH
f25d1w2w State Treasurer.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

10	Occidental	1 12½	100	Challenge	1
300	Mexican	1 12½	100	New York	1
300	Utah	1 12½	85	B & K	1
100	Savage	1 12½		Residential	1
400	Con Va	3 00	10	Alta	1
70	Caledar	1 00	100	Lady Washington	
1000	Potosi	4 00	100	Belcher	4
100	H & N	1 00	10	B & C	
100	Alpha	1	100	Jacket	
100	Belcher	12½	10	N Nevada	
50	Point	1	80	Andes	
50	Utah	1	100	W Field	
50	Overman	65	40	Ward	1
100	Justice	1	50	Scorpion	
10	Bullion	1	100	Leviathan	
100	Union	50	100	Bullion	
200	Aztec	1	50	Belcher	
100	Dills	1	50	Sentor	
100	California	1	100	Con Cal	
100	Exchequer	1	100	Confederate	
200	Potosi	1	100	N Bonanza	
100	Gold Hill	1	100	Mary	
100	Hill	1	20	Knox	

AFTERNOON BOARD.

100	B & K	100	Middlebar
400	Eureka	100	May Belle
225	Jackson	100	Concordia
200	Belmont	100	Challenge
100	K K	100	Champion
200	Leopard	100	B Hawk
100	N Belle	100	B Bodie
11	Manhattan	100	Booker
100	Metallic	100	S Hawk
100	Potosi	100	Green Bee
400	Endowment	100	Mono
200	Independ	100	Con Pac
200	Belle Isle	100	University
700	Day	25	Jupiter
300	Paradise	200	Caledonia
100	Alpha	50	Bo Silver
10	Wales	100	Noonday
20	Mt Diablo	100	Boston
1100	N Belle Isle	100	Ophir
700	Mt Potosi	100	Mammoth
200	E Mt Diablo	100	Mollhan
300	Medine	100	M White
100	Bodleton div	200	Orient
400	Bechtel	50	Tip Top
100	Mollhan	100	B King
1000	Wales	10	N Belle
50	Tioga	50	Bulwer
300	Symthrake	200	Argenta



The Bitters invariably remedy yellowness of the complexion and whites of the eyes, pains in the right side and under the right shoulder blade, furred tongue, highly colored urine, nausea, vertigo, dyspepsia, constipation, heaviness of the head, mental despondency, and every other manifestation or accompaniment of a disordered condition of the liver. The stomach, bowels and kidneys also experience their regulating and tonic influence.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S
CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,
FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IRITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Agents, Portland.

j7

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN
The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast,

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private diseases.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHŒA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for it.

Office—No. 68 First street, between Oak and Pine. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D. RANSOM, SON & CO.: For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been. Yours truly,

MRS S. WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N. Y

$1.000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this medicine published by us which is not genuine.

Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K. B., upon proper personal application, when called for, no opposition is intended, as we will exhibit the means of all its remarkable, yet unrivaled. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world.

Many testimonials, further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," in which each bottle is enclosed. Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 50 doses. Sold by druggists. D. RANSOM, SON & Co., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N. Y

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

I WANT WORK!

Cabinet and Joiner Work.
Furniture Repaired. Free Delivery.
D. D. BRIGGS.
345 FIFTH, CORNER WASHINGTON. j29

H. T. HUDSON,
33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils
DIES, RUBBER STAMPS,
Just added, a large stock of GUNS

$25 to $5000 Judicious investment in Wall St. option often doubles money in 30 days. Book free, explaining everything. Address BANKER & BROKER, P. O. Box 2944, New York City.

GROCERIES.

TRY OUR
CAFE ESPECIALE
OR
FRENCH BREAKFAST
COFFEE!

Which stand unequaled for Purity, Richness of Flavor and Delicate Aroma.

WE MAKE COFFEES A SPECIALTY, entrust their manipulation only to a master hand, use the most improved machinery, and guarantee our goods.

Our new Rye Rooster enables us to grind all orders for ROASTED Coffee and with our No. 20 Enterprise Mill we can grind and pack, on short notice, any quantity desired.

O. F. SITES & CO.
RED FRONT GROCERY HOUSE,
167 FIRST ST.,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

We roast, grind or pack to order for either Families, Hotels, Restaurants or the trade.

R. WEEKS. L. H. MORGAN

WEEKS & MORGAN
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,
249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
AND FEED.
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Has removed to the old stand.
Corner of Front and Washington streets.
And will be glad to see all his old customers as the public generally.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission
AGENTS.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables
SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hacks Always Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.
WOODWARD & HAGGON, Prop'rs.

CITY STABLES
AND
Carriage Repository
(Formerly Acker's)
Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,
Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of
BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,
From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Studebaker.

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street

Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,
Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Carriages of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager.

J. CARROLL. C. B. HUBBELL.

DEXTER STABLE,
COR. SECOND AND WASHINGTON STS.

LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLES. RATES reasonable. Also offices of the Pacific Transfer Company, where orders can be left for delivery of baggage to any part of the city and so and from railroads, river boats and ocean steamers.

Telephone connection at the office.

CARROLL & HUBBELL, Props.

King of the Blood.

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from impurity of the blood. It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause; but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors, Goitre, Scrofula, &c.*, are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver and Stomach.*

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D. RANSOM, SON & Co.: For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been. Yours truly,

MRS S. WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N. Y

$1.000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this medicine published by us which is not genuine.

Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K. B., upon proper personal application, when called for, no opposition is intended, as we will exhibit the means of all its remarkable, yet unrivaled. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world.

Many testimonials, further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," in which each bottle is enclosed. Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 50 doses. Sold by druggists. D. RANSOM, SON & Co., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N. Y

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

I WANT WORK!

Cabinet and Joiner Work.
Furniture Repaired. Free Delivery.
D. D. BRIGGS.
345 FIFTH, CORNER WASHINGTON. j29

H. T. HUDSON,
33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils
DIES, RUBBER STAMPS,
Just added, a large stock of GUNS

$25 to $5000 Judicious investment in Wall St. option often doubles money in 30 days. Book free, explaining everything. Address BANKER & BROKER, P. O. Box 2944, New York City.

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,
Also, a Complete Assortment of
HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,
For Stockmen's saddles.
N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whipstocks

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 16, 1869.
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS.
WALTER GRESHAM, President. PETER TAYLOR, Vice President. W. S. ELLIS, Sec'y.

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills, Quartz Mills, Mining and Agricultural Machinery, House Castings, etc.

Agents for the Celebrated HOOKE & PARMEN WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with business and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of same.

Agents for KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMP, the best in use. Also, for the AMMONIACAL PREPARATION for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGROOTE'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries &c.

HOUSE CASTINGS, etc., etc. JAMES LYTLE, Sup't.

BANKS.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary & Financial Agent United States.

President.....HENRY FAILING
Vice President.....HENRY V. CORBETT
Cashier.....JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED ON SPECIAL DEPOSITE, or on current account subject to check.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in the Atlantic cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER for sale on—
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT AND SIXTY-DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on
LONDON PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE MAIN,
HONGKONG.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.
(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay, Bankers, London.)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE
Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS
4½ and 5 per cent.
WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.
PAID UP CAPITAL.....$5,000,000
Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Fredericton, N.B.
Quebec,	Brantford,	St. John N.B.
Toronto,	London,	Halifax.
Hamilton,	Ottawa.	Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York. San Francisco, Portland, Or.

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.

PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and loans made. Money received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check. Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted. J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—68 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES.....Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK.....	Bank of Montreal.
CHICAGO.....	
CANADA.....	
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...	London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND.....	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.....	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.....	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted in favor of Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,
No. 128 Front Street, near Alder.
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS
AND GLASS
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock
GLAZING TO ORDER.

FOR
CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS,
And all diseases of the
BLOOD
USE DR. HYDE'S
GOLDEN BLOOD SYRUP.
All Druggists sell it.
A million samples given away [illegible]

WM. COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL

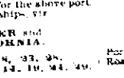
UNION IRON WORKS,
GENERAL
Machinists & Iron Founders.
Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting Pullers and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and delivered, constantly on hand and delivered in any part of the City

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.



THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO. (PEOPLE'S PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY) will dispatch, EVERY FIVE DAYS, for the above port, one of their new Iron Steamships, viz:

OREGON
GEORGE W. ELDER and
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SAILING DAYS—Feb. 8, 13, 18, 23, 28; March 4, 9, 14, 19, 24, 29; April 3.

Leaving Portland at 3 A. M.

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt. O. S. S. Co., Corner Front and Morrison, Portland, Or.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts P. C. S. S. Co., 60, 62 and 64 North Front St., Portland, Or.

THE COASTING STEAMER

Alexander Duncan
JAMES CARROLL.....Commander
Will leave Pacific Dock

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,

ON SATURDAY, FEB. 28th.

F. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent.
J. J. HITCH, Portland Agent.
Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. f10

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN.....Commander
Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 11, 1880,
At 6 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE
Beginning Jan 19, 1880.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLA WALLA, WALLULA AND WALLULA WALLA—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.
FOR SALEM, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokawa and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Gen'l Sup't.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO,
STEAM

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING MARCH 1880

THE NORTHWEST

Southern Oregon.

Above Bonanza in Lake county hay sells at $20 per ton

The Ashland district school has suspended owing to the prevalence of the measles

Jacksonville has ten secret societies and at least half a dozen others of various kinds

In the Jacksonville school district there are 401 persons between the ages of four and twenty—202 males and 199 females

Jacksonville paid her school tax like a little man The total tax was $4,000 all of which but $30 was collected by the clerk J H Haffer

Farmers report that the hay crop is likely to be short, by reason of the protracted cold weather just ended, volunteer being badly frozen in some instances

Williams creek greenback society is a thing of the past Jacksonville's club have probably gone the same way as nothing has been heard of them lately

The cold snap ended with last week and may be the last for this season Miners are now able to do some substantial work and will no doubt make a good run before water fails entirely

George Durkee of Ashland aged about twelve years accidentally shot himself with a pistol last week the ball entering his right breast glancing upward and coming out at the shoulder just grazing his head It was a narrow escape

Jacksonville *Times* Stock raisers have been unfortunate in Jackson county this season especially some of those owning sheep A large per cent of stock will succumb before spring, and less wool will be exported than for some years past

W L Potts one of Jesse D Carr's vaquer os, informs the *Tidings* that Carr will lose a great number of cattle at Clear Lake Cal this season Out of a band of 5000 not more than one-half are likely to survive, although he had 800 tons of hay at the commencement of winter Much of his fine stock will go

Reports from Lake county are not of a reassuring nature. Stock raisers have all been feeding for some time past, and many have little or no hay left. Applegate Bros have 1200 head of cattle up, and Langell Bros half as many. Much stock has succumbed and the worst is not over This season has certainly been the severest ever experienced in southern Oregon, and will cause more or less financial depression

FINANCE AND COMMERCIAL.

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING March 1

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1—Silver, 99¾ buying 99¾ selling.

Sterling exchange on London, bankers 60 days, 4 86 ; documentary, 4 83 16 , transfers, at Bank of Montreal rate of interest, 4 per cent, commercial

New York, March 1—Sterling exchange prime to choice 9 per, 86 @ 87, short, 94 @ 95 good commercial 9 per 1 to 1½ lower, documentary, 9 to 9½ lower

U S 6's, 1881—reg 102, ¼ bid, 103 ¼ bid

Tuesday, March 2—Clearings, 92 15-16 money U. S. Bonds—'81, 105½; 4½s, 111½, 4s, 109¾.

Money and Stocks.

[SPECIAL DESPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

LONDON, March 1—Consols, 97 13-16@97 15 16, 4s, 105¾ @ 106, 4½s, 110 Erie, 46¾

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

[SPECIAL DESPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, March 1.—Freights remain quiet, without any changes of moment to note. Rates are nominal, and one of the lines is ready to accept almost any rate within reason. The steamer Oregon is to-day load ing for San Francisco.

The Pacific Mail Company has announced that the Pacific roads had finally agreed to pay the Pacific Mail company a subsidy of $110,000 per month and that the company has accepted the offer. It is said at once to start steadily the roads are to run the steamers *City of Peking* and *City of Tokio* on the Japan route, and three intermediate ones of fourteen hundred tons each. The purchase being subject to inspection of the steamers within ninety days of transmission of the agreement. The Pacific mail is the only tariff of the mail company that was to see the light to-day will not be issued as has been promised, prior to the 15th instant.

A prominent editor of the Pacific Mail Co. says we believe the whole American and Mexican coast trade will pay handsomely in the hands of a steamer and will show a balance of ten thousand dollars a month toward its sinking fund. The steamers of the Pacific Mail Steamship Co. are at present in sufficient to pay six per cent. on the capital stock. Rumor hands to day, upon being questioned, that Seward advocates the sale of the Pacific Mail, said: "Why, Mr Keene and Henry have got most of it, and as a subsidy from the Pacific Mail company is paying them what they could not get if they please WELL IF. That's all I know about it"

Freights remain quiet.

Flour—Quiet

Wheat—½@¾c higher on a moderate shipping demand

Corn—Unchanged.

Pork—Unchanged, dull; easier

Lard—Unchanged, dull; easier

Tallow—Unchanged, dull; easier

Cotton—Moderately active, final rates.

Wool—Dull.

Coffee—Fair demand; steady.

Sugar—Dull at 6¼.

Petroleum—Unchanged.

Rosin—Remains very dull under light supplies, and firmer.

The Passenger Movement from New York to the Pacific Coast.

NEW YORK, March 1.—The passenger movement from New York to San Francisco has been lighter than was anticipated at the opening of spring, owing to unfavorable weather. The number of passengers booked since the 1st of last month is less than the corresponding month of last year. The total movement for the past two months shows a falling off of 1,000 less than the corresponding period of last year. The business of this branch of the Collins line is especially heavy, the fact that the Pacific Mail Co. has been holding out inducements in the shape of lower rates therefore accounts in the main for the falling off up to the date that it has been lifted. Second, the disquieting news from San Francisco regarding movements, &c., of the Pacific Mail Steamship Co. Third, the orders for troops have been countermanded has had a bad effect with shipping, who prefer to hold off till the fleet with shipping, who prefer to hold off till the fleet with shipping, who prefer to hold off till the fleet